

aleksandra.valcheva@abv.bg

Summary: The report provides an overview of international human trafficking.

The focus is on cross-border organized crime, focusing on the causes and prevention of this type of criminal activity.

An overview of what is happening internationally is presented, addressing the tendency in human trafficking.

Detailed information on the elements and consequences of human trafficking is given as well as the fight against this kind of criminal activity.

Key words: human trafficking, cross-border organized crime, elements, exploitation, struggle.

. 4. ”

. 2

”7 . ”

-

/

;

;

;

;

“8 . ”

,

,

.

,

:

.

;

;

;

;

;

“9 .

,

.

,

(

)

,

,

7

. . . .19 9 2004 .

8

9

”

”

, 13 23 1993 .

1994 .

”

“ ”

, , , ,

“ - 2000 .

, 2002 .

; ;

10

(, .98 8 2005 .) , :)

;)

, , ;) ,

10

, , , 2016. ,

) , ;
11 .

- 3 :
1. .
 2. .
 3. .
(, ,).

11

2005 .

98,8

(. , .)

27

.7, .1, . “ “

”

“

1872 .

(-).

1989 .

2000 .

12

2016 .

13 ,

“).

20 2016 .¹⁴

15, 2017 ., ,

2016 .

12

2005 .

. , , . 98, 8

¹³ <http://www.unhcr.org/new-york-declaration-for-refugees-and-migrants.html>

¹⁴ <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2016/10/20/european-council-conclusions-migration/pdf>

¹⁵

C 210, 30.6.2017 ., . 1).

(2017/C 210/01,

¹⁶ <http://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regdoc/rep/1/2018/BG/COM-2018-168-F1-BG-MAIN-PART-1.PDF>

¹⁷ Karen E. Bravo, Exploring the Analogy Between Modern Trafficking in Humans and the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade, 25 B.U. INT’L L.J. 207, 270–271 (2007). For so many victims of human trafficking, however, the experience equates to enslavement. For a comparison, see *id.* at 265–293.

¹⁸ Nancie Caraway, Human Rights and Existing Contradictions in Asia-Pacific Human Trafficking Politics and Discourse, 14 TUL. J. INT’L & COMP. L. 295, 295 (2006) (reporting an “almost fifty percent increase” in the incidence of trafficking from 1995 to 2000).

¹⁹ e.g., U.N. Econ. Soc. Council [ECOSOC], Comm. on Human Rights, Integration of the Human Rights of Women and the Gender Perspective: Violence Against Women, 55, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/2000/68 (Feb. 29, 2000) (prepared by Radhika Coomaraswamy, Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women, Its Causes and Consequences), available at [http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/e29d45a105cd8143802568be0051fcfb/\\$FILE/G0011334.pdf](http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/e29d45a105cd8143802568be0051fcfb/$FILE/G0011334.pdf) [hereinafter U.N. Report on Violence Against Women] (“Gender-based discrimination intersects with discriminations based on other forms of

‘otherness,’ such as race, ethnicity, religion and economic status, thus forcing the majority of the world’s women into situations of double or triple marginalization.”).

20

²¹ Bond, *supra* note 16, at 124–25 (noting that traffickers target women from particular racial or ethnic groups); generally Crenshaw, *supra* note 16 (developing the intersectionality idea).

²² Law, *Otherness and Human Trafficking*, Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2009-07 LAW, Jonathan Todres, Georgia State University College of Law Georgia State University College of Law.

()

²³ Selling souls – the effect of globalization on human trafficking and forced servitude – Luz Estella Nagle

1. , . . , ,2016.
2. , . - ,2016.
3. , . , . 46 20 2003 . 3. , ,2012.
4. , , .98, 8 2005 .
5. , , .98, 8 2005 .
6. , . , .19 9 2004 .
7. Law, Otherness and Human Trafficking, Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2009-07 LAW, Jonathan Todres, Georgia State University College of Law Georgia State University College of Law.
8. Selling souls – the effect of globalization on human trafficking and forced servitude – Luz Estella Nagle.